

SUBSTITUTE-NAMES.

IN the preceding cases I have followed the International Rules of Zoological Nomenclature, from which those at present accepted by the American Ornithologists' Union somewhat differ. For the benefit of those who would prefer the latter, I propose the following names :—

Northipsitta, nom. nov.,
for *Spathopterus* North ;
not *Spathoptera* (Lath.), Serv. Ann. Soc. Ent.,
France, Vol. IV., p. 50, 1835.

Ypsilophorus, nom. nov.,
for *Synoicus* Gould, 1837 ;
not *Synoicum* Phipps, Voy. North Pole, App.,
p. 199. 1774.

Hemiptilotis, nom. nov.,
for *Trichodere* North, Ibis, 1912, p. 120 ;
not *Trichoderes* Gmelin, Mag. de Zool., 1843, p. 35.

Iredaleornis, nom. nov.,
for *Heteromyias* Sharpe, 1879 ;
not *Heteromyia* Say, Amer. Entom., Vol. II., Pl. 35,
1825.

G. M. MATHEWS.

ADDITIONAL NOTES.

I (G. M. MATHEWS) have shown that some species commonly accredited to Gould, were first described by other authors who used Gould's manuscript-names.

Such are :

PRION ARIEL Schlegel, Mus. Pays-Bas, Vol. VI., Procell.,
p. 18, 1863, Bass Strait.

Gould, Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist., Vol. XIII.,
p. 366, 1844, being a nude name, and
his description did not appear till
Handb. Birds Austr., Vol. II., p. 473
1865.

MENURA ALBERTI Bonaparte, *Consp. Gen. Av.*, Vol. I.,
p. 215, 1850, Richmond River,
N.S.W.

Gould, *Proc. Linn. Soc. (Lond.)* 1850,
p. 67, being a nude name, and his
description did not appear till *Birds*
Austr. Suppl., Pl. 19, 1851.

It might also be noted that some nude names were
proposed by Gould and never taken up.

Such are :

OREOCINCLA NOVÆ-HOLLANDIÆ Gould, *Synops. Birds*
Austr., Pt. IV., App., p. 3, 1838.

FALCO RUFIVENTER Gould, *Proc. Zool. Soc. (Lond.)* 1837,
p. 97, 1838.

Re-named FALCO FRONTATUS Gould, *Synops. Birds*
Austr., Pt. III., Pl. 42, 1838.

MILVUS NOVÆ-HOLLANDIÆ Gould, *Proc. Zool. Soc. (Lond.)*
1837, p. 99, 1838.

Re-named MILVUS ISURUS Gould, *Synops. Birds*,
Austr., Pt. III., Pl. 47, 1838.

MILVUS ATERRIMUS Gould, *Proc. Zool. Soc. (Lond.)*
1837, p. 99, 1838.

Re-named MILVUS AFFINIS Gould, *Synops. Birds*
Austr., Pt. III., Pl. 47, 1838.

ATHENE LEUCOPSIS Gould, *Proc. Zool. Soc. (Lond.)* 1837,
p. 99, 1838.

Probably STRIX CYCLOPS Gould, *Proc. Zool. Soc.*
(Lond.) 1836, p. 140, 1837.

These last four have not previously been noted in
synonymy.